

Theron Pummer

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Career & Education

2018–present	Senior Lecturer in Philosophy, University of St Andrews
2015–present	Director of the Centre for Ethics, Philosophy and Public Affairs
2015–18	Lecturer in Philosophy, University of St Andrews
2014–15	Plumer Junior Research Fellow in Philosophy, University of Oxford
2013	Ph.D. in Philosophy, University of California San Diego
2006	B.S. in Philosophy and Cognitive Neuroscience, George Washington University

Publications

Books

Under contract	<i>Hypersensitive Ethics: Much Ado about Nearly Nothing</i> Oxford: Oxford University Press
2023	<i>The Rules of Rescue: Cost, Distance, and Effective Altruism</i> New York: Oxford University Press

Articles

2022	“Contrastive Consent and Secondary Permissibility” <i>Philosophy and Phenomenological Research</i> https://doi.org/10.1111/phpr.12897
2022	“Lesser-Evil Justifications: A Reply to Frowe” <i>Law and Philosophy</i> (with Kerah Gordon-Solmon) https://doi.org/10.1007/s10982-022-09454-w
2022	“Sorites on What Matters” <i>Ethics and Existence: The Legacy of Derek Parfit</i> , edited by Jeff McMahan, Tim Campbell, James Goodrich, and Ketan Ramakrishnan, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 498–523
2022	“Supererogation and Conditional Obligation” <i>Philosophical Studies</i> 179(5): 1429–1443 (with Daniel Muñoz)
2021	“Impermissible yet Praiseworthy” <i>Ethics</i> 131(4): 697–726 – Selected by the <i>Philosopher’s Annual</i> as “one of the ten best articles in philosophy from 2021”

- 2020 “Rescue and Personal Involvement: A Response to Woollard”
Analysis 80(1): 59–66 (with Roger Crisp)
- 2020 “Effective Justice”
Journal of Moral Philosophy 17(4): 398–415 (with Roger Crisp)
- 2019 “All or Nothing, but If Not All, Next Best or Nothing”
The Journal of Philosophy 116(5): 278–291
- 2019 “The Worseness of Nonexistence”
Saving People from the Harm of Death, edited by Espen Gamlund and Carl Tollef Solberg, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 215–228
- 2019 “Each-We Dilemmas and Effective Altruism”
Journal of Practical Ethics 7(1): 24–32 (with Matthew Clark)
- 2018 “Spectrum Arguments and Hypersensitivity”
Philosophical Studies 175(7): 1729–1744
- 2017 “Lopsided Lives”
Oxford Studies in Normative Ethics Volume 7, edited by Mark Timmons, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 275–296
- 2016 “Whether and Where to Give”
Philosophy and Public Affairs 44(1): 77–95
– Featured in a discussion at PEA Soup with a critical précis by Johann Frick
- 2014 “Does Division Multiply Desert?”
Philosophical Review 123(1): 43–77
- 2013 “Intuitions about Large Number Cases”
Analysis 73(1): 37–46

Edited Volume

- 2019 *Effective Altruism: Philosophical Issues*
Oxford: Oxford University Press (co-edited with Hilary Greaves)

Popular Pieces

- 2022 “Saving the Many or the Few: The Moral Relevance of Numbers”
1000-Word Philosophy
- 2019 “Charity and Partiality”
Ethics and the Contemporary World, edited by David Edmonds, Abingdon: Routledge, pp. 121–132
- 2016 “Risky Giving”
The Philosophers’ Magazine 73(2): 62–70

- 2016 “Adding Happy People”
Philosophers Take on the World, edited by David Edmonds,
 Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 236–239

Encyclopedia Entry

- 2020 “Effective Altruism”
International Encyclopedia of Ethics, edited by Hugh LaFollette
 (with William MacAskill)

Reviews

- 2020 *The Precipice: Existential Risk and the Future of Humanity*, by Toby Ord,
 New York: Hachette, 2020
Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews
- 2020 *The Ethics of Giving: Philosophers’ Perspectives on Philanthropy*, edited
 by Paul Woodruff, New York: Oxford University Press, 2018
Philosophical Quarterly 70(279): 426–429

Awards & Fellowships

- 2023 Visiting Fellow, Research School of Social Sciences, Australian National
 University
- 2022 *Philosopher’s Annual* (“Impermissible yet Praiseworthy” selected as “one of the
 ten best articles in philosophy from 2021”)
- 2018-23 Effective Altruism Grant, Centre for Effective Altruism
- 2017 PEA Soup Readers’ Choice Paper Prize for “Whether and Where to Give”
- 2017 Knowledge Exchange and Impact Fund, University of St Andrews
- 2016 Society for Applied Philosophy Conference Grant
- 2016 Mind Association Major Conference Grant
- 2015-16 Scots Philosophical Association Conference Grant
- 2015 JN Wright Trust Conference Grant
- 2014-15 Ethics Scholarship, St Anne’s College, University of Oxford
- 2010-11 Humanities Graduate Student Researcher Fellowship, University of California
 San Diego

Postgraduate Supervision

PhD

- 2022-present Paul Retaillick: “The Limits of Extreme Demand”
- 2021-present David MacDonald: “Sex and Consent”

2020-present	Luca Stroppa: “Being, Betterness, and Bets: Aggregation and the Value of Life”
2020-present	Joel Joseph: “The Ethics of Harming”
2019-2022	Philipp Schönegger: “Moral Decision-Making: Essays from Philosophy and Economics”
2019-2021	Travis Manuel: “Supersubstantial Composition as Identity” (Writing, Research, and Communications Contractor at Clearer Thinking, 2022-present)
2017-present	Matthew Clark: “The Weak Superiority View”
2016-2020	Anh-Quân Nguyen: “No Tears for Spilled Milk: Temporal Neutrality and the Rationality of Future-Bias” (Teaching Fellow in Philosophy at the University of Edinburgh, 2022-present)
2016-2020	Joseph Bowen: “Why More than What Happens Matters: Robust Rights and Harmless Wronging” (Lecturer in Philosophy at the University of Leeds, 2022-present)

Master’s

2022	Holly Muir: “AI and Welfare without Consciousness”
2021-2022	Mattia Cecchinato: “Living on Through Future Generations”
2021	Jackson Lone: “Environmental and Climate Ethics”
2021	Lee Wakeman: “Social Trust and Social Justice”
2020	Jacob Zions: “Against Population Talk”
2019	Philipp Schönegger: “Against Rationally Negligible Probabilities”
2018	Carley Hollis: “A Social Egalitarian Population Ethics”
2018	Cian Sion: “Thinking in the last chance saloon: A case for making S-risk prevention a global priority and an evaluation of mitigation strategies”
2016	Shreeman Patel: “Harming, Benefiting and Comparativism: Defending The Procreation Asymmetry”

Visiting Students

2022	Wing Sze Ngai: “The All or Nothing Problem and the Numbers Problem” (Laidlaw Summer Research Student from the University of Hong Kong)
2020	Charlotte Unruh: “Doing and Allowing Harm to Future Generations” (PhD Student from the University of Southampton)
2018	Ricardo Miguel: “The Moral Status of Animals and the Problem of Substitutability” (PhD Student from the University of Lisbon)
2018	Cai Qianyu: “Rethinking the Demandingness Objection in Ethics” (MPhil Student from the University of Hong Kong)

Public Philosophy

- 2023 “The Rules of Rescue”
Philosophy Bites, podcast
- 2022 “When Can You Refuse to Rescue?”
OUPblog: Oxford University Press’s Academic Insights for the Thinking World
- 2022 “Effective Altruism”
Philosophy Talk, radio program broadcast from KALW, 91.7 FM, San Francisco and aired on radio stations around the US
- 2022 “Effective Altruism”
Brain in a Vat, podcast
- 2022 “Effective Altruism and the Rules of Rescue”
Masterclass in New Generation Philanthropy, Purdue University (Online)
- 2022 “On Doing Good: The Future of Effective Altruism”
Panelist at the Yale Philanthropy Conference (Online)
- 2021 “Maximising Our Impact in Global Health—A Panel Discussion”
Event by One for the World: St Andrews, Effective Altruism St Andrews, and Students for Global Health St Andrews
- 2021 “Secondary Permissibility and Enabling Harm: a Case of COVID-19”
Public Ethics Blog, Stockholm Centre for the Ethics of War and Peace
- 2020 “CEPPA Chats”
Series of short video interviews with moral and political philosophers, produced in collaboration with Corporate Communications, University of St Andrews (interviewees include Helen Frowe, Hilary Greaves, Roger Crisp, Jeff McMahan, Susan Wolf, John Haldane, Julia Nefsky, Thomas Schmidt, and Cécile Fabre)
- 2019 “The Moral Mathematics of Letting People Die”
OUPblog: Oxford University Press’s Academic Insights for the Thinking World
- 2019 “Effective Altruism, Incommensurability, and Intransitivity”
Effective Altruism Sweden
- 2017 “What’s bad about being good?”
Interview and long-form article on my research by the University of St Andrews, advertised through the University’s homepage and social media
- 2017 “Effective giving: how the world’s wealthy could help millions more people for free”

- The Conversation*, republished in *EconoTimes* and *Alliance*, and translated into Portuguese in *Altruismo Eficaz*
- 2017 “The Philosophy and History of Effective Altruism”
St Andrews Branch of the Association of University Administrators (with Rufaida Al Hashmi)
- 2017 “On Failing to Put My Money Where My Mouth Is”
Philosophers and the Philosophical Life Conference, University of St Andrews
- 2016 “Effective Altruism”
Research Impact Brokerage Event, University of St Andrews
- 2016 “Effective Justice”
Giving What We Can: Glasgow, University of Glasgow
- 2016 “The Ethics of Giving”
Research Impact Brokerage Event, University of St Andrews
- 2015 “Giving What We Can: St Andrews Lecturer changes the way we think about charity”
The Saint, by Oscar Westerblad (on “Whether and Where to Give”)
- 2015 “The Ethics of Giving: Why, Where, and How Much?”
Australian National University
- 2015 “Distributive Ethics, Health Care Allocation, and Personalised Medicine”
Personalised Medicine and Resource Allocation Conference, University of Oxford (with Roger Crisp)
- 2014-15 Oxford Practical Ethics Blog (11 Posts)
Uehiro Centre for Practical Ethics, University of Oxford
- 2014 “The Practical Importance of Theoretical Population Ethics”
Workshop in Population Ethics, University of Oxford
- 2014 “Effective Giving and Drowning Child Analogies”
University of California San Diego
- 2013 “Effective Giving and Drowning Child Analogies”
San Diego State University
- 2013 “Making the Greatest Difference with Your Career”
Go Make a Difference Conference, University of California San Diego

Academic Presentations

- May 2023 University of California San Diego
April 2023 University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
April 2023 University of Leeds

- April 2023 University of Edinburgh
- March 2023 Australian National University
- Jan 2023 “Hypersensitivity: No Vague Escape”
Workshop on Aggregation, Corpus Christi College, University of Oxford
- Jan 2023 “Hypersensitivity: No Vague Escape”
Ethics after Parfit, Ludwig Maximilian University of Munich
- Nov 2022 “Lifetime Prerogatives and Moral Offsetting”
New College of the Humanities (Northeastern University London)
- Nov 2022 “Lifetime Prerogatives and Moral Offsetting”
University College London
- Nov 2022 “Lifetime Prerogatives and Moral Offsetting”
Moral Philosophy Seminar, University of Oxford
- Nov 2022 “Hypersensitivity: No Vague Escape”
Global Priorities Institute, University of Oxford
- Oct 2022 “Hypersensitivity: No Vague Escape”
Workshop on Vagueness and Sharp Cut-offs in Ethics, University of
Fribourg
- Oct 2022 “The Rules of Rescue: Cost, Distance, and Effective Altruism”
Queen’s University (Online)
- July 2022 “Contrastive Consent and Secondary Permissibility”
The Joint Session of the Aristotelian Society and the Mind Association,
University of St Andrews
- June 2022 “Lifetime Prerogatives and Moral Offsetting”
Summer Reflectorium, University of St Andrews
- May 2022 “Comments on Jonas Haeg’s ‘A Duty to Accommodate Wrongdoers?’”
4th Centre for Ethics, Philosophy and Public Affairs Graduate Conference
(Online)
- April 2022 “The Rules of Rescue: Cost, Distance, and Effective Altruism”
University of Edinburgh
- March 2022 “Contrastive Consent and Secondary Permissibility”
Queen’s University (Online)
- Dec 2021 “The Rules of Rescue: Cost, Distance, and Effective Altruism”
Keynote at the 7th Stockholm Graduate Conference in Philosophy (Online)
- Nov 2021 “The Rules of Rescue: Cost, Distance, and Effective Altruism”
University of Toronto (Online)
- Oct 2021 “Whether and Where to Give”
Queen’s University (Online)
- Sept 2021 “The Rules of Rescue: Cost, Distance, and Effective Altruism”

- Rutgers University (Online)
- July 2021 “The Rules of Rescue: Cost, Distance, and Effective Altruism”
University of Vermont (Online)
- May 2021 “Comments on Helen Frowe’s ‘Harm-Preventing Resources’”
2nd Rights Workshop: Rights and Harm (Online)
- May 2021 “The Rules of Rescue: Cost, Distance, and Effective Altruism”
University of California San Diego (Online)
- April 2021 “The Rules of Rescue: Cost, Distance, and Effective Altruism”
University of California Davis (Online)
- April 2021 “The Rules of Rescue: Cost, Distance, and Effective Altruism”
Worldwide Book Workshop (Four Sessions, Online)
- Feb 2021 “Comments on Alexander Velichkov’s ‘The Natural Emotional Roots of Free
Will Skepticism and Compatibilism’”
3rd Centre for Ethics, Philosophy and Public Affairs Graduate Conference
(Online)
- Nov 2020 “Impermissible Yet Praiseworthy”
Queen’s University (Online)
- Sept 2020 “Conditional Obligations and Supererogation”
All or Nothing Workshop Miniseries (Online)
- Oct 2019 “More on Rescue, Cost, and Numbers”
Princeton Workshop in Normative Philosophy, Princeton University
- Oct 2019 “Rescue, Cost, and Numbers”
Ira W. DeCamp Seminar, Princeton University
- Oct 2019 “Rescue, Cost, and Numbers”
Value Theory Reading Group, Rutgers University
- Oct 2019 “Rescue, Cost, and Numbers”
Moral Philosophy Working Group, Yale University
- Sept 2019 “Comments on Julia Driver’s ‘Ethical’ Hunting”
Oxford Workshop on Animal Ethics, University of Oxford
- April 2019 “All or Nothing, but If Not All, Next Best or Nothing”
Stockholm University (commentator: Krister Bykvist)
- April 2019 “Sorites on What Matters”
Institute for Futures Studies, Stockholm
- March 2019 “Rescue and Charity”
University of Edinburgh
- March 2019 “All or Nothing, but If Not All, Next Best or Nothing”
Political Theory Research Group, University of Edinburgh
- March 2019 “Suboptimal Charity”

- Choice Group, London School of Economics
- March 2019 “Suboptimal Charity”
School of Government, University of Oxford
- Feb 2019 “Comments on Jessica Fischer’s ‘On Doing Less Good’”
2nd Centre for Ethics, Philosophy and Public Affairs Graduate Conference
- Feb 2019 “All or Nothing, but If Not All, Next Best or Nothing”
University of York
- Oct 2018 “Suboptimal Charity” and “All or Nothing, but If Not All, Next Best or Nothing”
Centre for Ethics, Law and Public Affairs, University of Warwick
- Oct 2018 “Sorites on What Matters”
Metaphysics Reading Group, University of St Andrews
- Oct 2018 “Suboptimal Charity”
St Andrews Philosophy Society, University of St Andrews
- June 2018 “All or Nothing, but If Not All, Next Best or Nothing”
Summer Reflectorium, University of St Andrews
- May 2018 “Sorites on What Matters”
Conference in Memory of Derek Parfit, University of Oxford
- May 2018 “Whether and Where to Give”
University of Edinburgh
- April 2018 “Optimizing outside Options”
University of Cambridge
- April 2018 “Optimizing outside Options”
Moral Philosophy Seminar, University of Oxford
- Feb 2018 “Comments on Korbinian Rürger’s ‘Aggregation with Constraints’”
Centre for Ethics, Philosophy and Public Affairs Graduate Conference
- Oct 2017 “Avoid Gratuitous Nonbeneficence”
Effective Altruism Workshop, Trinity College Dublin
- Sept 2017 “Avoid Gratuitous Nonbeneficence”
St Andrews Philosophy Society, University of St Andrews
- Jan 2017 “Spectrum Arguments and Hypersensitivity”
University of Southern California
- Nov 2016 “Effective Justice” (with Roger Crisp)
Oxford Workshop on Effective Altruism, University of Oxford
- Nov 2016 “Comments on Jeff McMahan’s ‘Doing Good and Doing the Best’”
St Andrews Philosophy Society, University of St Andrews
- Sept 2016 “Effective Justice”
St Andrews Philosophy Society, University of St Andrews
- June 2016 “Unbounded Lives”

- White Rose Early Career Ethics Researchers Conference, University of York (commentator: Christopher Jay)
- Jan 2016 “Lopsided Lives”
Seventh Annual Arizona Workshop in Normative Ethics, University of Arizona
- Dec 2015 “The Worseness of Nonexistence”
Winter Reflectorium, University of St Andrews
- Nov 2015 “The Worseness of Nonexistence”
Theoretical Population Ethics Conference, University of Oxford
- Oct 2015 “Whether and Where to Give”
St Andrews Philosophy Society, University of St Andrews
- June 2015 “The Worseness of Nonexistence”
Saving Lives from the Badness of Death Conference, University of Oslo
- May 2015 “The Worseness of Nonexistence”
Life and Death: Contemporary Philosophical Perspectives, Henry Janssen Memorial Conference in Philosophy, San Diego State University
- May 2015 “The Worseness of Nonexistence”
Population Ethics Work-In-Progress Seminar, University of Oxford
- April 2015 “Spectrum Paradoxes and their Solutions”
Australian National University
- March 2015 “Whether and Where to Give”
Charles Sturt University
- March 2015 “Whether and Where to Give”
University of Melbourne
- March 2015 “Whether and Where to Give”
Moral and Political Philosophy Work-In-Progress Group, University of Oxford
- Feb 2015 “The Priority Monster”
University of St Andrews
- Feb 2015 “The Priority Monster”
University of Leeds
- Feb 2015 “The Priority Monster”
University of Oxford
- Jan 2015 “Whether and Where to Give”
Oxford Uehiro Centre for Practical Ethics Work-In-Progress Seminar, University of Oxford
- Jan 2015 “Can Distributive Ethics Survive Fission and Fusion?”
Population Ethics Work-In-Progress Seminar, University of Oxford

- Nov 2014 “Whether and Where to Give”
Applied Ethics Discussion Group, University of Oxford
- Nov 2014 “What’s Wrong with Cycling?”
Population Ethics Work-In-Progress Seminar, University of Oxford
- Oct 2014 “The Priority Monster”
Population Ethics Work-In-Progress Seminar, University of Oxford
- July 2014 “What’s Wrong with Cycling?”
British Society for Ethical Theory Annual Conference, University of
Cambridge (unable to attend)
- Feb 2014 “Can Distributive Ethics Survive Fission and Fusion?”
Western Washington University
- Jan 2014 “Spectrum Arguments and Distributive Justice”
University of Utah
- Oct 2013 “Intuitions about General Principles”
Southern California Philosophy Conference, San Diego State University
- May 2013 “Reasons for Transitivity”
Annual Graduate Philosophy Conference, University of California San
Diego
- April 2013 “The Problem of Joyless Life”
Princeton-Rutgers Graduate Philosophy Conference, Princeton University
and Rutgers University (commentator: Tim Campbell)
- April 2013 “The Problem of Joyless Life”
Berkeley-Stanford-Davis Graduate Philosophy Conference, University of
California Berkeley (commentator: Kirsten Pickering)
- Feb 2013 “The Priority Monster”
University of Edinburgh
- Sept 2012 “Intuitions about Large Number Cases”
British Postgraduate Philosophy Association Annual Conference,
University of Edinburgh (unable to attend)
- Aug 2012 “Would Division Multiply Desert?”
Rocky Mountain Ethics Congress 2012, University of Colorado at Boulder
(commentator: Jeff McMahan)
- May 2012 “Intuitions about Large Number Cases”
Annual Graduate Philosophy Conference, University of California San
Diego
- April 2012 “Would Division Multiply Desert?”
Berkeley-Stanford-Davis Graduate Philosophy Conference, Stanford
University (commentator: R. J. Leland)

- July 2011 “The Priority Monster”
Society for Applied Philosophy Annual Conference 2011, University of Manchester (commentator: Arne Norderhaug)
- June 2011 “The Priority Monster”
International Society for Utilitarian Studies XI Conference, Lucca, Italy
- April 2011 “The Priority Monster”
Stephen L. Weber Graduate Conference in Ethics, San Diego State University (commentator: Kelly Vincent)
- April 2011 “Comments on Kelly Vincent’s ‘Consequentialism and Commitments’”
Stephen L. Weber Graduate Conference in Ethics, San Diego State University
- March 2011 “The Priority Monster”
Valuing Lives: A Conference on Ethics in Health & the Environment, New York University (commentator: Greg Bognar)
- May 2009 “The Preferences of Mill’s Competent Judges: Evidential or Criterial?”
Graduate Philosophy Colloquium, University of California San Diego

Teaching

- 2015-present Lecturer, University of St Andrews
Moral and Aesthetic Value (Spring 2018), *Moral and Political Controversies* (Autumn 2015, 2016, and 2017), *Graduate Seminar: Topics in Recent Moral Theory* (Autumn 2015, 2016, and 2017), *Contemporary Moral Theory* (Autumn 2015 and 2017), *Life and Death* (Spring 2017), *Reading Philosophy* (Spring 2017), *Effective Altruism* (Autumn 2016), *Value and Normativity* (Spring 2016)
- 2017-present Director of Teaching and Lecturer, Summer Short Programme, University of St Andrews (high school level)
Philosophy, Politics, and Economics
- 2018-19 Director of Teaching and Lecturer, Summer Academic Experience Course, University of St Andrews (high school level)
Introduction to Moral Philosophy
- 2015 Lecturer, St Anne’s College, Oxford Summer School, Garden International School, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia (high school level)
Philosophy, Politics, and Economics
- 2014-15 Tutor, St Anne’s College, Queen’s College, and University College, University of Oxford

- Ethics* (Michaelmas 2014, Hilary 2015) and *Moral Philosophy* (Trinity 2015)
- 2014-15 Graduate Seminar Convener, Faculty of Philosophy, University of Oxford
Population Ethics (Trinity 2015) and *Practical Ethics* (Michaelmas 2014, week 8)
- 2014 Lecturer, Department of Philosophy, University of California San Diego
Introduction to Philosophy (Spring 2014) and *Ethics and Society II* (Winter 2014)
- 2011-13 Instructor, Department of Philosophy, University of California San Diego
Introduction to Philosophy: Ethics (Winter 2013) and
Contemporary Moral Issues (Summer 2011, 2012, and 2013)
- 2006-12 Teaching Assistant, Department of Philosophy, University of California San Diego
Ethics and Society, Philosophy of Religion, Mill's Moral and Political Philosophy, Biomedical Ethics, Philosophy of Mind, Philosophy of Neuroscience, Introduction to Philosophy, Contemporary Legal Issues, Logic and Decision-Making, and Epistemology

Administrative Roles

- 2015-present Director of the Centre for Ethics, Philosophy and Public Affairs, University of St Andrews
<https://ceppa.wp.st-andrews.ac.uk/>
- 2010-11 Graduate Student Representative, University of California San Diego

Professional Service

Area Editor: *Ergo* (2019-present)

Editorial Board: *Philosophical Quarterly* (2015-present), *Utilitas* (2014-present)

Guest Editor: *Public Affairs Quarterly* (for a forthcoming special issue on effective altruism)

Nominating Editor: *Philosopher's Annual* (2020-present)

Executive Committee Member: Society for Applied Philosophy (2020-present)

Press Referee: Oxford University Press (x3), Routledge

Journal Referee: *Nous* (x6), *Ethics* (x4), *Mind*, *Analysis* (x7), *Philosophical Studies* (x5), *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* (x4), *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*, *Journal of Moral Philosophy* (x13), *Journal of Ethics and Social Philosophy* (x6), *Philosophical*

Quarterly (x5), *Journal of Political Philosophy* (x3), *Economics and Philosophy* (x6), *Ergo* (x3), *Philosophy Compass* (x2), *Pacific Philosophical Quarterly*, *Canadian Journal of Philosophy* (x2), *Utilitas* (x12), *American Philosophical Quarterly* (x3), *Synthese*, *Erkenntnis*, *Thought* (x2), *Law and Philosophy* (x2), *Journal of Applied Philosophy* (x3), *Public Affairs Quarterly*, *Philosophical Psychology* (x3), *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* (x3), *Politics, Philosophy and Economics* (x3), *Philosophia* (x3), *Journal of the American Philosophical Association*, *Journal of Ethics*, *Journal of Practical Ethics*, *Journal of Controversial Ideas*, *Social Theory and Practice*, *Ethical Theory and Moral Practice*, *Bioethics*, *Journal of Value Inquiry*, *American Political Science Review*

Conference Referee: Arizona Workshop in Normative Ethics, British Society for Ethical Theory (x3), Eastern APA, American Society for Bioethics and Humanities (x2), Effective Altruism Global, Society for Applied Philosophy (x2)

Funding Referee: John Templeton Foundation, Peterhouse Research Fellowships (University of Cambridge), Riksbankens Jubileumsfond (x2), Ludwig Maximilian University of Munich Research Fellowships, Swiss National Science Foundation

Category Editor: *PhilPapers* (2014-2021)

Organizer: Summer/Winter Ethics Workshop Miniseries (2020-present, online), Workshop on Blame and Responsibility (2021, online, co-hosted with UT Austin), Centre for Ethics, Philosophy and Public Affairs Talks series (St Andrews, 2016-present), Knox Lecture series (St Andrews, 2016-present), The Ethics of Giving Conference (St Andrews, 2017), Workshop on the Philosophical Foundations of Effective Altruism (Oxford, 2016), The Philosophical Foundations of Effective Altruism Conference (St Andrews, 2016), Workshop on Personal Identity and Ethics (Oxford, 2015), Population Ethics Reading Group (Oxford, 2014-15), Workshop on Population Ethics (Oxford, 2014), Giving What We Can events (University of California San Diego, 2011-14 and St Andrews, 2015-present), Ethics in the Public Sphere Symposium (University of California San Diego, 2012), Graduate Philosophy Conference (University of California San Diego, 2012)

Internal Examiner: Patrik Hummel (PhD, University of St Andrews, 2017), Joe Slater (PhD, University of St Andrews, 2018), Jiwon Kim (MPhil, University of St Andrews, 2019), Joshua Kelsall (PhD, University of St Andrews, 2021), George Rountree (MPhil, University of St Andrews, 2022), Anuj Puri (PhD, University of St Andrews, 2022)

External Examiner: Bastian Stern (DPhil, University of Oxford, 2016), Cai Qianyu (MPhil, University of Hong Kong, 2019), Michael Plant (DPhil, University of Oxford, 2019), Firat Akova (PhD, University of Warwick, 2020), Joseph Carlsmith (DPhil, University of Oxford, 2022), Karri Heikkinen (MPhil, University College London, 2022), Leora Sung (PhD, University College London, 2023), Dmitry Ananyev (PhD, London School of Economics, 2023)

References

Available upon request