

Theron Pummer

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Career & Education

2018–present	Senior Lecturer in Philosophy, University of St Andrews
2015–present	Director of the Centre for Ethics, Philosophy and Public Affairs
2015–18	Lecturer in Philosophy, University of St Andrews
2014–15	Plumer Junior Research Fellow in Philosophy, University of Oxford
2013	Ph.D. in Philosophy, University of California, San Diego
2006	B.S. in Philosophy and Cognitive Neuroscience, George Washington University

Publications

Books

Under contract	<i>Hypersensitive Ethics: Much Ado about Nearly Nothing</i> Oxford: Oxford University Press
Forthcoming	<i>The Rules of Rescue: Cost, Distance, and Effective Altruism</i> New York: Oxford University Press

Articles

2022	“Contrastive Consent and Secondary Permissibility” <i>Philosophy and Phenomenological Research</i> https://doi.org/10.1111/phpr.12897
2022	“Lesser-Evil Justifications: A Reply to Frowe” <i>Law and Philosophy</i> (with Kerah Gordon-Solmon) https://doi.org/10.1007/s10982-022-09454-w
2022	“Sorites on What Matters” <i>Ethics and Existence: The Legacy of Derek Parfit</i> , edited by Jeff McMahan, Tim Campbell, James Goodrich, and Ketan Ramakrishnan, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 498–523
2022	“Supererogation and Conditional Obligation” <i>Philosophical Studies</i> 179(5): 1429–1443 (with Daniel Muñoz)
2021	“Impermissible yet Praiseworthy” <i>Ethics</i> 131(4): 697–726

- 2020 “Rescue and Personal Involvement: A Response to Woollard”
Analysis 80(1): 59–66 (with Roger Crisp)
- 2020 “Effective Justice”
Journal of Moral Philosophy 17(4): 398–415 (with Roger Crisp)
- 2019 “All or Nothing, but If Not All, Next Best or Nothing”
The Journal of Philosophy 116(5): 278–291
- 2019 “The Worseness of Nonexistence”
Saving People from the Harm of Death, edited by Espen Gamlund and Carl Tollef Solberg, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 215–228
- 2019 “Each-We Dilemmas and Effective Altruism”
Journal of Practical Ethics 7(1): 24–32 (with Matthew Clark)
- 2018 “Spectrum Arguments and Hypersensitivity”
Philosophical Studies 175(7): 1729–1744
- 2017 “Lopsided Lives”
Oxford Studies in Normative Ethics Volume 7, edited by Mark Timmons, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 275–296
- 2016 “Whether and Where to Give”
Philosophy and Public Affairs 44(1): 77–95
– 2017 PEA Soup Readers’ Choice Paper Prize
– 2017 discussion on PEA Soup (précis by Johann Frick)
– Nominated for the APA Article Prize
- 2014 “Does Division Multiply Desert?”
Philosophical Review 123(1): 43–77
- 2013 “Intuitions about Large Number Cases”
Analysis 73(1): 37–46

Edited Volume

- 2019 *Effective Altruism: Philosophical Issues*
Oxford: Oxford University Press (co-edited with Hilary Greaves)

Popular Pieces

- 2019 “Charity and Partiality”
Ethics and the Contemporary World, edited by David Edmonds, Abingdon: Routledge, pp. 121–132
- 2016 “Risky Giving”
The Philosophers’ Magazine 73(2): 62–70
- 2016 “Adding Happy People”

Philosophers Take on the World, edited by David Edmonds,
Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 236–239

Encyclopedia Entry

2020 “Effective Altruism”
International Encyclopedia of Ethics, edited by Hugh LaFollette
(with William MacAskill)

Reviews

2020 *The Precipice: Existential Risk and the Future of Humanity*, by Toby Ord,
New York: Hachette, 2020
Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews

2020 *The Ethics of Giving: Philosophers’ Perspectives on Philanthropy*, edited
by Paul Woodruff, New York: Oxford University Press, 2018
Philosophical Quarterly 70(279): 426–429

Awards & Fellowships

2023 Visiting Fellow, Research School of Social Sciences, Australian National
University

2018-23 Effective Altruism Grant, Centre for Effective Altruism

2017 PEA Soup Readers’ Choice Paper Prize for “Whether and Where to Give”

2017 Knowledge Exchange and Impact Fund, University of St Andrews

2016 Society for Applied Philosophy Conference Grant

2016 Mind Association Major Conference Grant

2015-16 Scots Philosophical Association Conference Grant

2015 JN Wright Trust Conference Grant

2014-15 Ethics Scholarship, St Anne’s College, University of Oxford

2010-11 Humanities Graduate Student Researcher Fellowship, University of California,
San Diego

Postgraduate Supervision

PhD

2021-present David MacDonald: “Sex and Consent”

2020-present Luca Stroppa: “Being, Betterness, and Bets: Aggregation and the Value of
Life”

2020-present Joel Joseph: “The Ethics of Harming”

2019-present	Philipp Schönegger: “Moral Decision-Making: Essays from Philosophy and Economics”
2019-2021	Travis Manuel: “Supersubstantial Composition as Identity”
2017-present	Matthew Clark: “The Weak Superiority View”
2016-2020	Anh-Quân Nguyen: “No Tears for Spilled Milk: Temporal Neutrality and the Rationality of Future-Bias”
2016-2020	Joseph Bowen: “Why More than What Happens Matters: Robust Rights and Harmless Wronging” (Lecturer in Philosophy at the University of Leeds, 2022-present)

Master’s

2022	Holly Muir: “AI and Welfare without Consciousness”
2021-2022	Mattia Cecchinato: “How to Quasi-Survive through Future Generations”
2021	Jackson Lone: “Environmental and Climate Ethics”
2021	Lee Wakeman: “Social Trust and Social Justice”
2020	Jacob Zionts: “Against Population Talk”
2019	Philipp Schönegger: “Against Rationally Negligible Probabilities”
2018	Carley Hollis: “A Social Egalitarian Population Ethics”
2018	Cian Sion: “Thinking in the last chance saloon: A case for making S-risk prevention a global priority and an evaluation of mitigation strategies”
2016	Shreeman Patel: “Harming, Benefiting and Comparativism: Defending The Procreation Asymmetry”

Visiting Students

2022	Wing Sze Ngai: “The All or Nothing Problem and the Numbers Problem” (Laidlaw Summer Research Student from the University of Hong Kong)
2020	Charlotte Unruh: “Doing and Allowing Harm to Future Generations” (PhD Student from the University of Southampton)
2018	Ricardo Miguel: “The Moral Status of Animals and the Problem of Substitutability” (PhD Student from the University of Lisbon)
2018	Cai Qianyu: “Rethinking the Demandingness Objection in Ethics” (MPhil Student from the University of Hong Kong)

Public Philosophy

2022	“The Rules of Rescue” <i>Philosophy Talk</i>
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- 2022 “Effective Altruism”
Brain in a Vat Podcast
- 2022 “Effective Altruism and the Rules of Rescue”
Masterclass in New Generation Philanthropy, Purdue University (Online)
- 2022 “On Doing Good: The Future of Effective Altruism”
Panelist at the Yale Philanthropy Conference (Online)
- 2021 “Maximising Our Impact in Global Health—A Panel Discussion”
Event by One for the World: St Andrews, Effective Altruism St Andrews,
and Students for Global Health St Andrews
- 2021 “Secondary Permissibility and Enabling Harm: a Case of COVID-19”
Public Ethics Blog, Stockholm Centre for the Ethics of War and Peace
- 2020 “CEPPA Chats”
Series of short video interviews with moral and political philosophers,
produced in collaboration with Corporate Communications, University of
St Andrews (interviewees include Helen Frowe, Hilary Greaves, Roger
Crisp, Jeff McMahan, Susan Wolf, John Haldane, Julia Nefsky, Thomas
Schmidt, and Cécile Fabre)
- 2019 “The Moral Mathematics of Letting People Die”
OUPblog: Oxford University Press’s Academic Insights for the Thinking
World
- 2019 “Effective Altruism, Incommensurability, and Intransitivity”
Effective Altruism Sweden
- 2017 “What’s bad about being good?”
Interview and long-form article on my research by the University of St
Andrews, advertised through the University’s homepage and social media
- 2017 “Effective giving: how the world’s wealthy could help millions more people for
free”
The Conversation, republished in *EconoTimes* and *Alliance*, and translated
into Portuguese in *Altruismo Eficaz*
- 2017 “The Philosophy and History of Effective Altruism”
St Andrews Branch of the Association of University Administrators (with
Rufaida Al Hashmi)
- 2017 “On Failing to Put My Money Where My Mouth Is”
Philosophers and the Philosophical Life Conference, University of St
Andrews
- 2016 “Effective Altruism”
Research Impact Brokerage Event, University of St Andrews
- 2016 “Effective Justice”

- Giving What We Can: Glasgow, University of Glasgow
- 2016 “The Ethics of Giving”
Research Impact Brokerage Event, University of St Andrews
- 2015 “Giving What We Can: St Andrews Lecturer changes the way we think about charity”
The Saint, by Oscar Westerblad (on “Whether and Where to Give”)
- 2015 “The Ethics of Giving: Why, Where, and How Much?”
Australian National University
- 2015 “Distributive Ethics, Health Care Allocation, and Personalised Medicine”
Personalised Medicine and Resource Allocation Conference, University of Oxford (with Roger Crisp)
- 2014-15 Oxford Practical Ethics Blog (11 Posts)
Uehiro Centre for Practical Ethics, University of Oxford
- 2014 “The Practical Importance of Theoretical Population Ethics”
Workshop in Population Ethics, University of Oxford
- 2014 “Effective Giving and Drowning Child Analogies”
UC San Diego
- 2013 “Effective Giving and Drowning Child Analogies”
San Diego State University
- 2013 “Making the Greatest Difference with Your Career”
Go Make a Difference Conference, UC San Diego

Academic Presentations

- October 2022 “Hypersensitivity: No Vague Escape”
University of Fribourg
- July 2022 “Contrastive Consent and Secondary Permissibility”
The Joint Session of the Aristotelian Society and the Mind Association,
University of St Andrews
- June 2022 “Imperfect Duties not to Do Harm”
Summer Reflectorium, University of St Andrews
- May 2022 “Comments on Jonas Haeg’s ‘A Duty to Accommodate Wrongdoers?’”
4th Centre for Ethics, Philosophy and Public Affairs Graduate Conference
(Online)
- April 2022 “The Rules of Rescue: Cost, Distance, and Effective Altruism”
University of Edinburgh
- March 2022 “Contrastive Consent and Secondary Permissibility”
Queen’s University (Online)

- Dec 2021 “The Rules of Rescue: Cost, Distance, and Effective Altruism”
Keynote at the 7th Stockholm Graduate Conference in Philosophy (Online)
- Nov 2021 “The Rules of Rescue: Cost, Distance, and Effective Altruism”
University of Toronto (Online)
- Oct 2021 “Whether and Where to Give”
Queen’s University (Online)
- Sept 2021 “The Rules of Rescue: Cost, Distance, and Effective Altruism”
Rutgers University (Online)
- July 2021 “The Rules of Rescue: Cost, Distance, and Effective Altruism”
University of Vermont (Online)
- May 2021 “Comments on Helen Frowe’s ‘Harm-Preventing Resources’”
2nd Rights Workshop: Rights and Harm (Online)
- May 2021 “The Rules of Rescue: Cost, Distance, and Effective Altruism”
University of California, San Diego (Online)
- April 2021 “The Rules of Rescue: Cost, Distance, and Effective Altruism”
University of California, Davis (Online)
- April 2021 “The Rules of Rescue: Cost, Distance, and Effective Altruism”
Worldwide Book Workshop (Four Sessions, Online)
- Feb 2021 “Comments on Alexander Velichkov’s ‘The Natural Emotional Roots of Free
Will Skepticism and Compatibilism’”
3rd Centre for Ethics, Philosophy and Public Affairs Graduate Conference
(Online)
- Nov 2020 “Impermissible Yet Praiseworthy”
Queen’s University (Online)
- Sept 2020 “Conditional Obligations and Supererogation”
All or Nothing Workshop Miniseries (Online)
- Oct 2019 “More on Rescue, Cost, and Numbers”
Princeton Workshop in Normative Philosophy, Princeton University
- Oct 2019 “Rescue, Cost, and Numbers”
Ira W. DeCamp Seminar, Princeton University
- Oct 2019 “Rescue, Cost, and Numbers”
Value Theory Reading Group, Rutgers University
- Oct 2019 “Rescue, Cost, and Numbers”
Moral Philosophy Working Group, Yale University
- Sept 2019 “Comments on Julia Driver’s ‘“Ethical” Hunting’”
Oxford Workshop on Animal Ethics, University of Oxford
- April 2019 “All or Nothing, but If Not All, Next Best or Nothing”
Stockholm University (commentator: Krister Bykvist)

- April 2019 “Sorites on What Matters”
Institute for Futures Studies, Stockholm
- March 2019 “Rescue and Charity”
University of Edinburgh
- March 2019 “All or Nothing, but If Not All, Next Best or Nothing”
Political Theory Research Group, University of Edinburgh
- March 2019 “Suboptimal Charity”
Choice Group, London School of Economics
- March 2019 “Suboptimal Charity”
School of Government, University of Oxford
- Feb 2019 “Comments on Jessica Fischer’s ‘On Doing Less Good’”
2nd Centre for Ethics, Philosophy and Public Affairs Graduate Conference
- Feb 2019 “All or Nothing, but If Not All, Next Best or Nothing”
University of York
- Oct 2018 “Suboptimal Charity” and “All or Nothing, but If Not All, Next Best or Nothing”
Centre for Ethics, Law and Public Affairs, University of Warwick
- Oct 2018 “Sorites on What Matters”
Metaphysics Reading Group, University of St Andrews
- Oct 2018 “Suboptimal Charity”
St Andrews Philosophy Society, University of St Andrews
- June 2018 “All or Nothing, but If Not All, Next Best or Nothing”
Summer Reflectorium, University of St Andrews
- May 2018 “Sorites on What Matters”
Conference in Memory of Derek Parfit, University of Oxford
- May 2018 “Whether and Where to Give”
University of Edinburgh
- April 2018 “Optimizing outside Options”
University of Cambridge
- April 2018 “Optimizing outside Options”
Moral Philosophy Seminar, University of Oxford
- Feb 2018 “Comments on Korbinian Ruger’s ‘Aggregation with Constraints’”
Centre for Ethics, Philosophy and Public Affairs Graduate Conference
- Oct 2017 “Avoid Gratuitous Nonbeneficence”
Effective Altruism Workshop, Trinity College Dublin
- Sept 2017 “Avoid Gratuitous Nonbeneficence”
St Andrews Philosophy Society, University of St Andrews
- Jan 2017 “Spectrum Arguments and Hypersensitivity”
University of Southern California

- Nov 2016 “Effective Justice” (with Roger Crisp)
Oxford Workshop on Effective Altruism, University of Oxford
- Nov 2016 “Comments on Jeff McMahan’s ‘Doing Good and Doing the Best’”
St Andrews Philosophy Society, University of St Andrews
- Sept 2016 “Effective Justice”
St Andrews Philosophy Society, University of St Andrews
- June 2016 “Unbounded Lives”
White Rose Early Career Ethics Researchers Conference, University of York (commentator: Christopher Jay)
- Jan 2016 “Lopsided Lives”
Seventh Annual Arizona Workshop in Normative Ethics, University of Arizona
- Dec 2015 “The Worseness of Nonexistence”
Winter Reflectorium, University of St Andrews
- Nov 2015 “The Worseness of Nonexistence”
Theoretical Population Ethics Conference, University of Oxford
- Oct 2015 “Whether and Where to Give”
St Andrews Philosophy Society, University of St Andrews
- June 2015 “The Worseness of Nonexistence”
Saving Lives from the Badness of Death Conference, University of Oslo
- May 2015 “The Worseness of Nonexistence”
Life and Death: Contemporary Philosophical Perspectives, Henry Janssen Memorial Conference in Philosophy, San Diego State University
- May 2015 “The Worseness of Nonexistence”
Population Ethics Work-In-Progress Seminar, University of Oxford
- April 2015 “Spectrum Paradoxes and their Solutions”
Australian National University
- March 2015 “Whether and Where to Give”
Charles Sturt University
- March 2015 “Whether and Where to Give”
University of Melbourne
- March 2015 “Whether and Where to Give”
Moral and Political Philosophy Work-In-Progress Group, University of Oxford
- Feb 2015 “The Priority Monster”
University of St Andrews
- Feb 2015 “The Priority Monster”
University of Leeds

- Feb 2015 “The Priority Monster”
University of Oxford
- Jan 2015 “Whether and Where to Give”
Oxford Uehiro Centre for Practical Ethics Work-In-Progress Seminar,
University of Oxford
- Jan 2015 “Can Distributive Ethics Survive Fission and Fusion?”
Population Ethics Work-In-Progress Seminar, University of Oxford
- Nov 2014 “Whether and Where to Give”
Applied Ethics Discussion Group, University of Oxford
- Nov 2014 “What’s Wrong with Cycling?”
Population Ethics Work-In-Progress Seminar, University of Oxford
- Oct 2014 “The Priority Monster”
Population Ethics Work-In-Progress Seminar, University of Oxford
- July 2014 “What’s Wrong with Cycling?”
British Society for Ethical Theory Annual Conference, University of
Cambridge (unable to attend)
- Feb 2014 “Can Distributive Ethics Survive Fission and Fusion?”
Western Washington University
- Jan 2014 “Spectrum Arguments and Distributive Justice”
University of Utah
- Oct 2013 “Intuitions about General Principles”
Southern California Philosophy Conference, San Diego State University
- May 2013 “Reasons for Transitivity”
Annual Graduate Philosophy Conference, UC San Diego
- April 2013 “The Problem of Joyless Life”
Princeton-Rutgers Graduate Philosophy Conference, Princeton University
and Rutgers University (commentator: Tim Campbell)
- April 2013 “The Problem of Joyless Life”
Berkeley-Stanford-Davis Graduate Philosophy Conference, UC Berkeley
(commentator: Kirsten Pickering)
- Feb 2013 “The Priority Monster”
University of Edinburgh
- Sept 2012 “Intuitions about Large Number Cases”
British Postgraduate Philosophy Association Annual Conference,
University of Edinburgh (unable to attend)
- Aug 2012 “Would Division Multiply Desert?”
Rocky Mountain Ethics Congress 2012, University of Colorado at Boulder
(commentator: Jeff McMahan)

- May 2012 “Intuitions about Large Number Cases”
Annual Graduate Philosophy Conference, UC San Diego
- April 2012 “Would Division Multiply Desert?”
Berkeley-Stanford-Davis Graduate Philosophy Conference, Stanford University (commentator: R. J. Leland)
- July 2011 “The Priority Monster”
Society for Applied Philosophy Annual Conference 2011, University of Manchester (commentator: Arne Norderhaug)
- June 2011 “The Priority Monster”
International Society for Utilitarian Studies XI Conference, Lucca, Italy
- April 2011 “The Priority Monster”
Stephen L. Weber Graduate Conference in Ethics, San Diego State University (commentator: Kelly Vincent)
- April 2011 “Comments on Kelly Vincent’s ‘Consequentialism and Commitments’”
Stephen L. Weber Graduate Conference in Ethics, San Diego State University
- March 2011 “The Priority Monster”
Valuing Lives: A Conference on Ethics in Health & the Environment, New York University (commentator: Greg Bogner)
- May 2009 “The Preferences of Mill’s Competent Judges: Evidential or Criterial?”
Graduate Philosophy Colloquium, UC San Diego

Teaching

- 2015-present Lecturer, University of St Andrews
Moral and Aesthetic Value (Spring 2018), *Moral and Political Controversies* (Autumn 2015, 2016, and 2017), *Graduate Seminar: Topics in Recent Moral Theory* (Autumn 2015, 2016, and 2017), *Contemporary Moral Theory* (Autumn 2015 and 2017), *Life and Death* (Spring 2017), *Reading Philosophy* (Spring 2017), *Effective Altruism* (Autumn 2016), *Value and Normativity* (Spring 2016)
- 2018-19 Director of Teaching and Lecturer, Summer Academic Experience Course, University of St Andrews (high school level)
Moral Philosophy in the Age of Artificial Intelligence (initially for 2020, postponed) and *Introduction to Moral Philosophy* (2018 and 2019)
- 2017-19 Director of Teaching and Lecturer, Summer Short Programme, University of St Andrews (high school level)

- Philosophy, Politics, and Economics*
- 2015 Lecturer, St Anne's College, Oxford Summer School, Garden International School, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia (high school level)
- Philosophy, Politics, and Economics*
- 2014-15 Tutor, St Anne's College, Queen's College, and University College, University of Oxford
- Ethics* (Michaelmas 2014, Hilary 2015) and *Moral Philosophy* (Trinity 2015)
- 2014-15 Graduate Seminar Convener, Faculty of Philosophy, University of Oxford
- Population Ethics* (Trinity 2015) and *Practical Ethics* (Michaelmas 2014, week 8)
- 2014 Lecturer, Department of Philosophy, UC San Diego
- Introduction to Philosophy* (Spring 2014) and *Ethics and Society II* (Winter 2014)
- 2011-13 Instructor, Department of Philosophy, UC San Diego
- Introduction to Philosophy: Ethics* (Winter 2013) and *Contemporary Moral Issues* (Summer 2011, 2012, and 2013)
- 2006-12 Teaching Assistant, Department of Philosophy, UC San Diego
- Ethics and Society, Philosophy of Religion, Mill's Moral and Political Philosophy, Biomedical Ethics, Philosophy of Mind, Philosophy of Neuroscience, Introduction to Philosophy, Contemporary Legal Issues, Logic and Decision-Making, and Epistemology*

Administrative Roles

- 2015-present Director of the Centre for Ethics, Philosophy and Public Affairs, University of St Andrews
- <https://ceppa.wp.st-andrews.ac.uk/>
- 2010-11 Graduate Student Representative, University of California, San Diego

Professional Service

- Nominating Editor:** *Philosopher's Annual* (2020-present)
- Area Editor:** *Ergo* (2019-present)
- Editorial Board:** *Philosophical Quarterly* (2015-present), *Utilitas* (2014-present)
- Guest Editor:** *Public Affairs Quarterly* (for a special issue on effective altruism)

Category Editor: *PhilPapers* (2014-2021)

Executive Committee Member: Society for Applied Philosophy (2020-present)

Press Referee: Oxford University Press (x2), Routledge

Journal Referee: *Nous* (x6), *Ethics* (x3), *Analysis* (x6), *Philosophical Studies* (x5), *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* (x4), *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*, *Journal of Political Philosophy* (x3), *Journal of Moral Philosophy* (x12), *Journal of Ethics and Social Philosophy* (x5), *Economics and Philosophy* (x6), *Philosophical Quarterly* (x5), *Ergo* (x3), *Philosophy Compass* (x2), *Pacific Philosophical Quarterly*, *Canadian Journal of Philosophy* (x2), *Utilitas* (x12), *American Philosophical Quarterly* (x3), *Synthese*, *Erkenntnis*, *Thought* (x2), *Law and Philosophy* (x2), *Journal of Applied Philosophy* (x3), *Public Affairs Quarterly*, *Philosophical Psychology* (x3), *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* (x3), *Politics, Philosophy and Economics* (x3), *Philosophia* (x3), *Journal of the American Philosophical Association*, *Journal of Ethics*, *Journal of Practical Ethics*, *Journal of Controversial Ideas*, *Social Theory and Practice*, *Ethical Theory and Moral Practice*, *Bioethics*, *Journal of Value Inquiry*, *American Political Science Review*

Conference Referee: Arizona Workshop in Normative Ethics, British Society for Ethical Theory (x3), Eastern APA, American Society for Bioethics and Humanities (x2), Effective Altruism Global, Society for Applied Philosophy (x2)

Funding Referee: Riksbankens Jubileumsfond (x2), John Templeton Foundation, Ludwig Maximilian University of Munich Research Fellowships, Swiss National Science Foundation

Organizer: Summer/Winter Ethics Workshop Miniseries (2020-present, online), Workshop on Blame and Responsibility (2021, online, co-hosted with UT Austin), Centre for Ethics, Philosophy and Public Affairs Talks series (St Andrews, 2016-present), Knox Lecture series (St Andrews, 2016-present), The Ethics of Giving Conference (St Andrews, 2017), Workshop on the Philosophical Foundations of Effective Altruism (Oxford, 2016), The Philosophical Foundations of Effective Altruism Conference (St Andrews, 2016), Workshop on Personal Identity and Ethics (Oxford, 2015), Population Ethics Reading Group (Oxford, 2014-15), Workshop on Population Ethics (Oxford, 2014), Giving What We Can events (UC San Diego, 2011-14 and St Andrews, 2015-present), Ethics in the Public Sphere Symposium (UC San Diego, 2012), Graduate Philosophy Conference (UC San Diego, 2012)

Internal Examiner: Patrik Hummel (PhD, University of St Andrews, 2017), Joe Slater (PhD, University of St Andrews, 2018), Jiwon Kim (MPhil, University of St Andrews, 2019), Joshua Kelsall (PhD, University of St Andrews, 2021), George Rountree (MPhil, University of St Andrews, 2022), Anuj Puri (PhD, University of St Andrews, 2022)

External Examiner: Bastian Stern (DPhil, University of Oxford, 2016), Cai Qianyu (MPhil, University of Hong Kong, 2019), Michael Plant (DPhil, University of Oxford, 2019), Firat Akova (PhD, University of Warwick, 2020), Dmitry Ananyev (PhD, London School of Economics, 2022), Joseph Carlsmith (DPhil, University of Oxford, 2022)

References

Available upon request